



[平成 30 年度入学試験問題：前期]

# 英 語

(90 分)

## 環 境 科 学 部

(環境政策・計画学科)

(環境建築デザイン学科)

## 工 学 部

(電子システム工学科)

## 人 間 文 化 学 部

## 人 間 看 護 学 部

### 注 意 事 項

1. 解答開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子および解答冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. 問題は 3 題で、8 ページあります。
3. 解答開始後、解答冊子の所定欄に受験番号、氏名をはっきり記入しなさい。
4. 解答は、問題ごとに、解答冊子の指定された箇所に記入しなさい。解答に関係のないことを書いた答案は無効にすることがあります。
5. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。解答冊子を持ち帰ってはけません。

**I** 次の英文を読んで、後の問い（問 1 ～ 8）に答えよ。

Adapted from J. Harbeck, "How English gave birth to surprising new languages," BBC.com, August 2016

問1 空所（ 1 ）に入れるのに適切な英単語1語を答えよ。

問2 空所（ 2 ）に入れるのに最も適切なものを次の①～④のうちから一つ選び、その番号を記入せよ。

① As a result

③ However

② For example

④ In fact

問3 下線部（3）を日本語に直せ。

問4 下線部（4）the main source language は何を指すか。本文中より1語抜き出せ。

問5 空所（ 5 ）に次の六つの単語を適切な意味になるように並べ替えよ。

based / French / is / official / on / the

問6 Which statement of ①～④ best describes the difference between a pidgin and a creole according to the article?

① A creole has complete grammar, but a pidgin does not.

② A pidgin has complete grammar, but a creole does not.

③ A creole is spoken by children, but a pidgin is not.

④ A pidgin is spoken by children, but a creole is not.

問7 次の①～④について、二つの言語の違いはそれぞれ ㉠ time, ㉡ separation, ㉢ contact のいずれによるものか、最も適切なものを選び、その記号を記入せよ。

① Ancient Greek and modern Greek.

② Danish and Norwegian.

③ Hindi and Urdu.

④ Old English and modern English.

問8 次の①～⑦のうちから本文の内容と一致するものを三つ選び、その番号を記入せよ。

- ① Spanish is one of several languages that have evolved from Latin.
- ② There are at least two official languages in Papua New Guinea.
- ③ Tok Pisin has not yet acquired status as a creole.
- ④ Gullah is a creole spoken in West Africa and the USA.
- ⑤ The birth of Singlish was due to Singapore's education system.
- ⑥ More Singlish vocabulary comes from Malay and Tamil than from English.
- ⑦ It is predicted that local versions of English will eventually all die out.

Ⅱ

Read the article below and answer Questions 1 to 6 (Q 1 ~ 6).

Adapted from “Beating the summer heat,” The Mainichi, July 8, 2017

- Q1. Which statement of ①～④ best summarizes the main idea of the 1<sup>st</sup> paragraph?
- ① The government and people of Tokyo are very pleased to host the 2020 Olympics.
  - ② The marathon running events need to be measured carefully for distance.
  - ③ The Olympic organizers need to find ways to keep athletes from overheating.
  - ④ The preparations for the Tokyo Olympic Games are coming along well.
- Q2. At what time are the two Olympic marathon events scheduled to begin? Spell out your answer.
- Q3. What does the question in the 3<sup>rd</sup> paragraph imply? Choose one statement of ①～④.
- ① The heat-reflecting road surface material has not been tested enough.
  - ② The heat problem for the marathon will be solved using the new road coating.
  - ③ The road coating material may not completely solve the heat problem for the runners.
  - ④ The supply of heat-shielding road material is still not sufficient.
- Q4. Write an appropriate word for the blank space shown as ( \* ).
- Q5. How many runners completed the 2007 marathon in Osaka? Write a number.
- Q6. Choose the sentence of ①～④ that best suits the blank space shown as ( # ).
- ① That is something we would enjoy to see happen at an athletic event.
  - ② That is the last thing you want to see happen at a sports championship event.
  - ③ That is the next thing anyone would enjoy to see happen at any sports event.
  - ④ That is the very thing I would like to see happen at a sports championship event.

Ⅲ 次の問い（問 1～2）に答えよ。ただし、問 2 については、国際コミュニケーション学科の受験者は(B)に、それ以外の受験者は(A)に答えよ。

問 1 次の英文を読んで、空欄 [A]～[J] に入れるのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～⑫のうちから一つ選び、その番号を記入せよ。ただし、各語は大文字・小文字の区別はしないこととし、同じ語を繰り返して使用してはいけない。なお、選択肢には使用しない語が二つある。

According to new research, the world's demand for water cannot be met by 2040. There is [A] question that water shortage is one of the most serious environmental issues, leading to damage to plants and soils. [B] only that, it can be a cause of conflicts. It is because water is essential [C] people's health, industry, and way of life. About health, when clean water is unavailable, people [D] to use dirty water. As for industry, [E] enough water, many factories cannot run at full capacity. Finally, water shortages may change people's culture. For example, shortages may affect rice cultivation and [F] agricultural traditions.

In this way, people's lives depend [G] sharing fresh water. [H] one country or group dominates water resources, other countries or groups may face water shortages. Then, conflicts [I] limited water resources may take place in many parts of the world. It is safe to say that water shortage is a human problem as [J] as an environmental problem.

① above

② almost

③ for

④ have

⑤ if

⑥ no

⑦ not

⑧ on

⑨ over

⑩ therefore

⑪ well

⑫ without



問2 国際コミュニケーション学科の受験者は(B)に、それ以外の受験者は(A)に答えよ。

(A) Imagine that you are a student named Andy. You got the e-mail below from your classmate and good friend, Sandy. Reply to Sandy in around 40 words in English. Include information about a homework assignment given in geography class.

Hi, Andy

I had a bad cold and stayed in bed and slept all day today. I'm feeling a lot better now. Was there any homework in any class? I hope we can meet for lunch tomorrow as always!

Sandy

(B) You are a student named Andy. You got the mail below from your classmate and good friend, Sandy. Reply to Sandy in around 80 words, including information about a geography homework assignment.

Hey Andy

I had a terrible cold and stayed in bed all day today. It must've been because of the changeable weather recently. Anyway, I'm feeling a lot better now.

Did you go to Smith's geography class? Can you tell me what happened and if there was any homework? Did Smith say when the outline of the oral presentation was due?

I hope we can meet for lunch tomorrow as usual! Do you have any plan for after school?

Sandy